

Certificate of Analysis

Print Date: Feb 24th 2022

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Product Name: Clozapine N-oxide dihydrochloride Catalog No.: 6329 Batch No.: 2

CAS Number: 2250025-93-3

IUPAC Name: 8-Chloro-11-(4-methyl-4-oxido-1-piperazinyl)-5H-dibenzo[b,e][1,4]diazepine dihydrochloride

1. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Batch Molecular Formula: C₁₈H₁₉CIN₄O.2HCl.2H₂O

Batch Molecular Weight: 451.77

Physical Appearance: Yellow solid

Solubility: water to 100 mM

DMSO to 100 mM

Storage: Desiccate at RT

Batch Molecular Structure:

2. ANALYTICAL DATA

TLC: $R_f = 0.5$ (Dichloromethane:Methanol [9:1])

HPLC: Shows 99.8% purity

¹H NMR: Consistent with structure

Mass Spectrum: Consistent with structure

Microanalysis: Carbon Hydrogen Nitrogen

Theoretical 47.85 5.58 12.4 Found 47.61 5.33 12.11

Caution - Not Fully Tested • Research Use Only • Not For Human or Veterinary Use

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Product Information

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Description:

Clozapine N-oxide dihydrochloride is a water-soluble salt of Clozapine N-oxide (Cat. No.4936). Activator of muscarinic DREADDs. Clozapine N-oxide dihydrochloride exhibits improved bioavailability (6 - 7-fold higher plasma concentration) compared with CNO, with less conversion to clozapine in animal studies.

Physical and Chemical Properties:

Batch Molecular Formula: C₁₈H₁₉CIN₄O.2HCI.2H₂O

Batch Molecular Weight: 451.77 Physical Appearance: Yellow solid

Minimum Purity: ≥99%

Batch Molecular Structure:

Storage: Desiccate at RT

Solubility & Usage Info:

water to 100 mM DMSO to 100 mM

Stability and Solubility Advice:

Some solutions can be difficult to obtain and can be encouraged by rapid stirring, sonication or gentle warming (in a 45-60°C water bath).

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Information concerning product stability, particularly in solution, has rarely been reported and in most cases we can only offer a general guide. Our standard recommendations are:

SOLIDS: Provided storage is as stated on the product label and the vial is kept tightly sealed, the product can be stored for up to 6 months from date of receipt.

SOLUTIONS: We recommend that stock solutions, once prepared, are stored aliquoted in tightly sealed vials at -20°C or below and used within 1 month. Wherever possible solutions should be made up and used on the same day.

References:

Allen *et al* (2019) A comparative study of the pharmacokinetics of cloz. *N*-oxide and cloz. *N*-oxide hydrochloride salt in rhesus macaques. J.Pharmacol.Exp.Ther. **368** 199. PMID: 30523062.

Gomez *et al* (2017) Chemogenetics revealed: DREADD occupancy and activation via converted cloz. Science **357** 503. PMID: 28774929.

Nakajima *et al* (2016) G_s-coupled GPCR signalling in AgRP neurons triggers sustained increase in food intake. Nat.Commun. *8* 10268. PMID: 26743492.

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