

**Product Name:** Phorbol 12,13-dibutyrate

**Catalog No.:** 4153

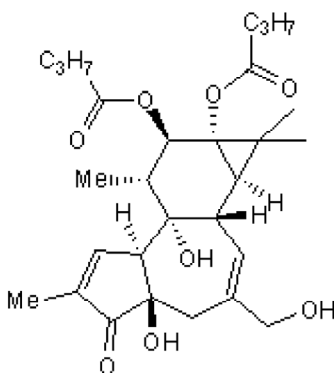
**Batch No.:** 6

CAS Number: 37558-16-0

IUPAC Name: (1a*R*,1b*S*,4a*R*,7a*S*,7b*S*,8*R*,9*R*,9a*S*)-1a,1b,4,4a,5,7a,7b,8,9,9a-Decahydro-4a,7b-dihydroxy-3-(hydroxymethyl)-1,1,6,8-tetramethyl-5-oxo-1*H*-cyclopropa[3,4]benz[1,2-*e*]azulen-9,9a-diyl butanoic acid ester

## 1. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

<b>Batch Molecular Formula:</b>	C <sub>28</sub> H <sub>40</sub> O <sub>8</sub>
<b>Batch Molecular Weight:</b>	504.61
<b>Physical Appearance:</b>	White solid
<b>Solubility:</b>	DMSO to 50 mM
<b>Storage:</b>	Store at -20°C
<b>Batch Molecular Structure:</b>	



## 2. ANALYTICAL DATA

<b>HPLC:</b>	Shows 98.6% purity
<b>Mass Spectrum:</b>	Consistent with structure

Caution - Not Fully Tested • Research Use Only • Not For Human or Veterinary Use

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**6**

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**Description:**

Phorbol 12,13-dibutyrate is a protein kinase C activator. Induces contraction of vascular smooth muscle and inhibits MLC phosphatase (MLCP) in vascular smooth muscle. Activity does not alter intracellular Ca<sup>2+</sup> concentration. Also inhibits the activity of Na<sup>+</sup>,K<sup>+</sup> ATPase in OK cells. For more information about how Phorbol 12,13-dibutyrate may be used, see our protocol: Generation of β cells from hPSCs

**Physical and Chemical Properties:**

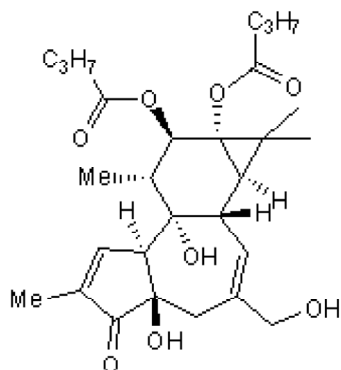
Batch Molecular Formula: C<sub>28</sub>H<sub>40</sub>O<sub>8</sub>

Batch Molecular Weight: 504.61

Physical Appearance: White solid

**Minimum Purity:** ≥97%

**Batch Molecular Structure:**



**References:**

**Sakai et al** (2010) Augmented PDBu-mediated contraction of bronchial smooth muscle of mice with antigen-induced airway hyperresponsiveness. *J.Smooth Muscle Res.* **46** 259. PMID: 21187674.

**Hori et al** (1999) Presynaptic mechanism for phorbol ester-induced synaptic potentiation. *J.Neurosci.* **19** 7262. PMID: 10460232.

**Middleton et al** (1993) Heterogeneity of protein kinase C-mediated rapid regulation of Na/K-ATPase in kidney epithelial cells. *J.Biol.Chem.* **268** 15958. PMID: 8393456.

**Storage:** Store at -20°C

**Solubility & Usage Info:**

DMSO to 50 mM

When purchased as a 1mg unit, this product is supplied as a lyophilized solid and may be very hard to visualize. Solutions should be made by adding solvent directly to the vial. The vial should then be vortexed vigorously to ensure the product has completely dissolved.

**Stability and Solubility Advice:**

Some solutions can be difficult to obtain and can be encouraged by rapid stirring, sonication or gentle warming (in a 45-60°C water bath).

Information concerning product stability, particularly in solution, has rarely been reported and in most cases we can only offer a general guide. \*Unless contradicted by product-specific protocols or instructions, our standard recommendations apply:

**SOLIDS:** Provided storage is as stated on the product label and the vial is kept tightly sealed, the product can be stored for up to 6 months from date of receipt.

**SOLUTIONS:** We recommend that stock solutions, once prepared, are stored aliquoted in tightly sealed vials at -20°C or below and used within 1 month. Wherever possible solutions should be made up and used on the same day.

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bio-techne.com

info@bio-techne.com

techsupport@bio-techne.com

North America

Tel: (800) 343 7475

China

info.cn@bio-techne.com

Tel: +86 (21) 52380373

Europe Middle East Africa

Tel: +44 (0)1235 529449

Rest of World

www.tocris.com/distributors

Tel:+1 612 379 2956