

## Certificate of Analysis

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**Product Name:** Neuropeptide FF

**Catalog No.:** 3137

**Batch No.:** 6

CAS Number: 99566-27-5

### 1. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

<b>Batch Molecular Formula:</b>	C <sub>54</sub> H <sub>76</sub> N <sub>14</sub> O <sub>10</sub>
<b>Batch Molecular Weight:</b>	1081.28
<b>Physical Appearance:</b>	White lyophilised solid
<b>Net Peptide Content:</b>	75%
<b>Counter Ion:</b>	TFA
<b>Solubility:</b>	Soluble to 0.50 mg/ml in water
<b>Storage:</b>	Store at -20°C
<b>Peptide Sequence:</b>	Phe-Leu-Phe-Gln-Pro-Gln-Arg-Phe-NH <sub>2</sub>

### 2. ANALYTICAL DATA

<b>HPLC:</b>	Shows 98.8% purity
<b>Mass Spectrum:</b>	Consistent with structure

### 3. AMINO ACID ANALYSIS DATA

Amino Acid Theoretical		Actual		Amino Acid Theoretical		Actual	
Ala				Lys			
Arg	1.00		1.04	Met			
Asx				Phe	3.00		2.71
Cys				Pro	1.00		1.04
Glx	2.00		1.95	Ser			
Gly				Thr			
His				Trp			
Ile				Tyr			
Leu	1.00		0.98	Val			

Caution - Not Fully Tested • Research Use Only • Not For Human or Veterinary Use

**bio-techne.com**

info@bio-techne.com

techsupport@bio-techne.com

**North America**

Tel: (800) 343 7475

**China**

info.cn@bio-techne.com

Tel: +86 (21) 52380373

**Europe Middle East Africa**

Tel: +44 (0)1235 529449

**Rest of World**

[www.tocris.com/distributors](http://www.tocris.com/distributors)

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**Product Name:** Neuropeptide FF

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**Batch No.:** 6

CAS Number: 99566-27-5

**Description:**

Neuropeptide FF is an endogenous antiopioid peptide and agonist at NPFF<sub>1</sub> and NPFF<sub>2</sub> receptors (K<sub>i</sub> values are 2.82 and 0.21 nM respectively). Exhibits anorexigenic effects following i.c.v. administration. Also MRGPRA agonist.

**Physical and Chemical Properties:**

Batch Molecular Formula: C<sub>54</sub>H<sub>76</sub>N<sub>14</sub>O<sub>10</sub>

Batch Molecular Weight: 1081.28

Physical Appearance: White lyophilised solid

**Peptide Sequence:**

Phe-Leu-Phe-Gln-Pro-Gln-Arg-Phe-NH<sub>2</sub>

**Storage:** Store at -20°C

**Solubility & Usage Info:**

Soluble to 0.50 mg/ml in water

This product is supplied as a lyophilized solid and may be very hard to visualize. Solutions should be made by adding solvent directly to the vial. The vial should then be vortexed vigorously to ensure the product has completely dissolved.

**Net Peptide Content:** 75% (Remaining weight made up of counterions and residual water).

**Counter Ion:** TFA

**Stability and Solubility Advice:**

Some solutions can be difficult to obtain and can be encouraged by rapid stirring, sonication or gentle warming (in a 45-60°C water bath).

Peptides in solution are much less stable than in lyophilized form. This is especially true for peptides whose sequences contain amino acids such as Cys, Met, Trp, Asn, Gln, and N-terminal Glu.

Therefore we recommend storing peptides in solution for as short a time as possible. Avoid repeated freeze thaw cycles by dividing the peptide solution into aliquots and storing the aliquots at -20°C. Any portion of an aliquot unused after thawing should be discarded.

Peptides stored in solution can occasionally be susceptible to bacterial degradation. We recommend using sterile solutions or passing the peptide solution through a 0.2 µm filter to remove potential bacterial contamination whenever possible.

**References:**

**Solinski et al** (2014) Pharmacology and signaling of MAS-related G protein-coupled receptors. *Pharmacol.Rev.* **66** 570. PMID: 24867890 .

**Cline et al** (2007) Central neuropeptide FF reduces feed consumption and affects hypothalamic chemistry in chicks. *Neuropeptides* **41** 433. PMID: 17936900.

**Gouarderes et al** (2007) Functional differences between NPFF<sub>1</sub> and NPFF<sub>2</sub> receptor coupling: high intrinsic activities of RFamide-related peptides on stimulation of [<sup>35</sup>S]GTPγS binding. *Neuropharmacology* **52** 376. PMID: 17011599.

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