Certificate of Analysis

www.tocris.com

Print Date: Mar 15th 2018

Product Name: Alphaxalone

 CAS Number:
 23930-19-0

 IUPAC Name:
 (3α,5α)-3-Hydroxypregnane-11,20-dione

1. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Batch Molecular Formula: Batch Molecular Weight: Physical Appearance: Solubility: C₂₁H₃₂O₃ 332.48 White solid DMSO to 100 mM ethanol to 100 mM Store at RT



2. ANALYTICAL DATA

TLC: HPLC: ¹H NMR: Mass Spectrum: Optical Rotation: Microanalysis: $\begin{array}{ll} \mathsf{R_{f}} = 0.6 \ (\mathsf{Ethyl acetate (100\%)}) \\ \mathsf{Shows 100\% purity} \\ \mathsf{Consistent with structure} \\ \mathsf{Consistent with structure} \\ [\alpha]_{\mathsf{D}} = +109.7 \ (\mathsf{Concentration} = 1.2, \ \mathsf{Solvent} = \mathsf{Chloroform}) \\ & \mathsf{Carbon Hydrogen Nitrogen} \\ \\ \mathsf{Theoretical 75.86} \quad 9.7 \\ \mathsf{Found} \quad 75.52 \quad 9.6 \\ \end{array}$

Caution - Not Fully Tested • Research Use Only • Not For Human or Veterinary Use

bio-techne.com	North America	China	Europe Middle East Africa	Rest of World
info@bio-techne.com techsupport@bio-techne.com	Tel: (800) 343 7475	info.cn@bio-techne.com Tel: +86 (21) 52380373	Tel: +44 (0)1235 529449	www.tocris.com/distributors Tel:+1 612 379 2956

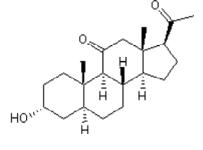
e brand Cer

Storage: Batch Molecular Structure:



Catalog No.: 3046





TOCRIS a biotechne brand

Batch No.: 3

www.tocris.com

Product Name: Alphaxalone

 CAS Number:
 23930-19-0

 IUPAC Name:
 (3α,5α)-3-Hydroxypregnane-11,20-dione

Description:

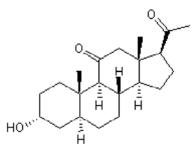
A neurosteroid anesthetic that directly activates and potentiates GABA_A receptor-activated membrane current (I_{GABA}). Efficacy but not potency is determined by the alpha subunit of the receptor (EC₅₀ values are 1.4, 1.8, 2.1, 2.4 and 2.5 μ M for $\alpha 1\beta 1\gamma 3$, $\alpha 1\beta 1\gamma 1$, $\beta 1\gamma 1$, $\alpha 2\beta 1\gamma 2L$ and $\alpha 1\beta 1\gamma 2L$ isoforms respectively).

Physical and Chemical Properties:

Batch Molecular Formula: C₂₁H₃₂O₃ Batch Molecular Weight: 332.48 Physical Appearance: White solid

Minimum Purity: >98%

Batch Molecular Structure:



Storage: Store at RT

Solubility & Usage Info:

DMSO to 100 mM ethanol to 100 mM

Stability and Solubility Advice:

Some solutions can be difficult to obtain and can be encouraged by rapid stirring, sonication or gentle warming (in a 45-60°C water bath).

Catalog No.: 3046

Information concerning product stability, particularly in solution, has rarely been reported and in most cases we can only offer a general guide. Our standard recommendations are:

SOLIDS: Provided storage is as stated on the product label and the vial is kept tightly sealed, the product can be stored for up to 6 months from date of receipt.

SOLUTIONS: We recommend that stock solutions, once prepared, are stored aliquoted in tightly sealed vials at -20°C or below and used within 1 month. Wherever possible solutions should be made up and used on the same day.

Other Information:

INFORMATION FOR CUSTOMERS IN THE USA ONLY

This product is a Schedule IV DEA controlled substance and customers in the USA are required to hold a controlled substance registration in order to purchase and possess this material (in accordance with Title 21 code of federal regulations part 1300 to end).

References:

Zecharia *et al* (2009) The involvement of hypothalamic sleep pathways in general anesthesia: Testing the hypothesis using the GABA_A receptor β_3 N265M knock-in mouse. J.Neurosci. **29** 2177. PMID: 19228970.

Wegner *et al* (2007) Auto-modulation of neuroactive steroids on GABA_A receptors: a novel pharmacological effect. Neuropharmacology. *52* 672. PMID: 17084864.

Maitra *et al* (1999) Subunit dependent modulation of GABA_A receptor function by neuroactive steroids. Brain Res. **819** 75. PMID: 10082863.

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