

## Certificate of Analysis

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**Product Name:** YM 90K hydrochloride

**Catalog No.:** 2701

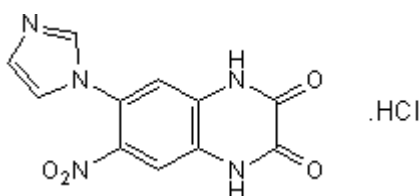
**Batch No.:** 1

CAS Number: 154164-30-4

IUPAC Name: 1,4-Dihydro-6-(1*H*-imidazol-1-yl)-7-nitro-2,3-quinoxalinedione hydrochloride

### 1. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

**Batch Molecular Formula:** C<sub>11</sub>H<sub>7</sub>N<sub>5</sub>O<sub>4</sub>.HCl  
**Batch Molecular Weight:** 309.67  
**Physical Appearance:** Orange solid  
**Solubility:** DMSO to 10 mM with gentle warming  
**Storage:** Desiccate at RT  
**Batch Molecular Structure:**



### 2. ANALYTICAL DATA

**TLC:** R<sub>f</sub> = 0.67 (Pyridine:Acetic acid:Water:Butanol [3:8:11:15])  
**HPLC:** Shows >99.7% purity  
**<sup>1</sup>H NMR:** Consistent with structure  
**Mass Spectrum:** Consistent with structure

**Microanalysis:**

	Carbon	Hydrogen	Nitrogen	Chlorine
Theoretical	42.67	2.6	22.62	11.45
Found	42.73	2.39	22.53	11.42

Caution - Not Fully Tested • Research Use Only • Not For Human or Veterinary Use

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**Description:**

Selective AMPA receptor antagonist ( $K_i$  values are 84, 2200 and > 37000 nM for AMPA, kainate and NMDA receptors respectively). Neuroprotective; delays neuronal death in a global ischemia model and cerebral infarction in a focal ischemia model following postischemic administration.

**Physical and Chemical Properties:**

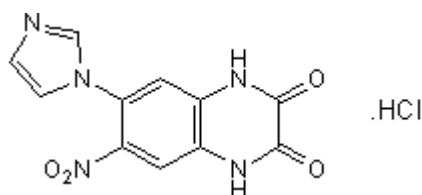
Batch Molecular Formula:  $C_{11}H_7N_5O_4 \cdot HCl$

Batch Molecular Weight: 309.67

Physical Appearance: Orange solid

**Minimum Purity:** >99%

**Batch Molecular Structure:**



**Storage:** Desiccate at RT

**Solubility & Usage Info:**

DMSO to 10 mM with gentle warming

**Stability and Solubility Advice:**

Some solutions can be difficult to obtain and can be encouraged by rapid stirring, sonication or gentle warming (in a 45-60°C water bath).

Information concerning product stability, particularly in solution, has rarely been reported and in most cases we can only offer a general guide. Our standard recommendations are:

**SOLIDS:** Provided storage is as stated on the product label and the vial is kept tightly sealed, the product can be stored for up to 6 months from date of receipt.

**SOLUTIONS:** We recommend that stock solutions, once prepared, are stored aliquoted in tightly sealed vials at -20°C or below and used within 1 month. Wherever possible solutions should be made up and used on the same day.

**References:**

**Ohmori et al** (1994) 6-(1H-imidazol-1-yl)-7-nitro-2,3(1H,4H)-quinoxalinedione hydrochloride (YM90K) and related compounds: structure-activity relationships for the AMPA-type non-NMDA receptor. *J.Med.Chem.* **37** 467. PMID: 8120865.

**Umemura et al** (1997) Neuroprotective effect of a novel AMPA receptor antagonist, YM90K, in rat focal cerebral ischaemia. *Brain Res.* **773** 61. PMID: 9409705.

**Nakano et al** (2001) A potent AMPA/kainate receptor antagonist, YM90K, attenuates the loss of N-acetylaspartate in the hippocampal CA1 area after transient unilateral forebrain ischemia in gerbils. *Life Sci.* **69** 1983. PMID: 11589513.

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