

## Certificate of Analysis

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**Product Name:** Fenobam

**Catalog No.:** 2386

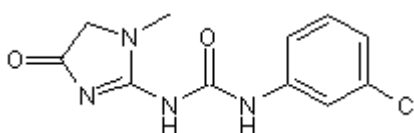
**Batch No.:** 1

CAS Number: 57653-26-6

IUPAC Name: *N*-(3-Chlorophenyl)-*N*-(4,5-dihydro-1-methyl-4-oxo-1*H*-imidazol-2-yl)urea

### 1. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

**Batch Molecular Formula:** C<sub>11</sub>H<sub>11</sub>N<sub>4</sub>O<sub>2</sub>Cl  
**Batch Molecular Weight:** 266.69  
**Physical Appearance:** Pale orange solid  
**Solubility:** DMSO to 100 mM  
**Storage:** Store at RT  
**Batch Molecular Structure:**



### 2. ANALYTICAL DATA

**HPLC:** Shows 99.2% purity  
**<sup>1</sup>H NMR:** Consistent with structure  
**<sup>13</sup>C NMR:** Consistent with structure  
**Mass Spectrum:** Consistent with structure

**Microanalysis:**

	Carbon	Hydrogen	Nitrogen
Theoretical	49.54	4.16	21
Found	49.36	4.12	20.84

Caution - Not Fully Tested • Research Use Only • Not For Human or Veterinary Use

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**Description:**

Potent and selective non-competitive mGlu<sub>5</sub> antagonist that displays inverse agonist properties; blocks mGlu<sub>5</sub> constitutive activity in vitro (IC<sub>50</sub> = 87 nM). Acts at an allosteric modulatory site shared with MPEP and binds the mGlu<sub>5</sub> receptor with K<sub>d</sub> values of 54 and 31 nM for rat and human receptors respectively. Displays anxiolytic activity following oral administration in vivo; also exhibits analgesic properties.

**Physical and Chemical Properties:**

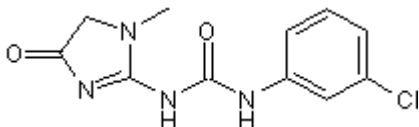
Batch Molecular Formula: C<sub>11</sub>H<sub>11</sub>N<sub>4</sub>O<sub>2</sub>Cl

Batch Molecular Weight: 266.69

Physical Appearance: Pale orange solid

**Minimum Purity:** >99%

**Batch Molecular Structure:**



**References:**

**Porter et al** (2005) Fenobam: a clinically validated nonbenzodiazepine anxiolytic is a potent, selective, and noncompetitive mGlu<sub>5</sub> receptor antagonist with inverse agonist activity. *J.Pharmacol.Exp.Ther.* **315** 711. PMID: 16040814.

**Porter et al** (2005) Description of a clinically validated anxiolytic with mGlu<sub>5</sub> antagonist properties. *Neuropharmacology* **49** (Suppl. 1) 267.

**Montana et al** (2009) The metabotropic glutamate receptor subtype 5 antagonist fenobam is analgesic and has improved in vivo selectivity compared with the prototypical antagonist 2-methyl-6-(phenylethynyl)-pyridine. *J.Pharmacol.Exp.Ther.* **330** 834. PMID: 19515968.

**Storage:** Store at RT

**Solubility & Usage Info:**

DMSO to 100 mM

**Stability and Solubility Advice:**

Some solutions can be difficult to obtain and can be encouraged by rapid stirring, sonication or gentle warming (in a 45-60°C water bath).

Information concerning product stability, particularly in solution, has rarely been reported and in most cases we can only offer a general guide. Our standard recommendations are:

**SOLIDS:** Provided storage is as stated on the product label and the vial is kept tightly sealed, the product can be stored for up to 6 months from date of receipt.

**SOLUTIONS:** We recommend that stock solutions, once prepared, are stored aliquoted in tightly sealed vials at -20°C or below and used within 1 month. Wherever possible solutions should be made up and used on the same day.

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